

# Canadian Radon Initiatives and Comparison of Consumer-Grade Electronic Radon Monitors





#### **Canadian Radon Initiatives - measurement**

- Measure radon in Bq/m³ (37 Bq/m³ = 1pCi/L)
- Measure radon for using a long-term; 91 days or more
- Primary testing with alphatracks or eperms





### **Canadian Radon Initiatives - measurement**

- Canadian Guideline Level is 200 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>
- We have a Real Estate Assessment process for shorter term screening, 4 days or more and must be followed up with a long-term radon test





## Canadian Radon Initiatives – Mitigation

- Mitigation can be done out the sidewall of the house and fan can be inside
- Mitigation involves proper pressure testing and fan sizing
- Certified professionals across Canada
- Typical mitigation systems installed by certified professionals reduce radon levels to below 50 Bq/m<sup>3</sup> (1.35 pCi/L)









## Canadian Radon Initiatives – Mitigation

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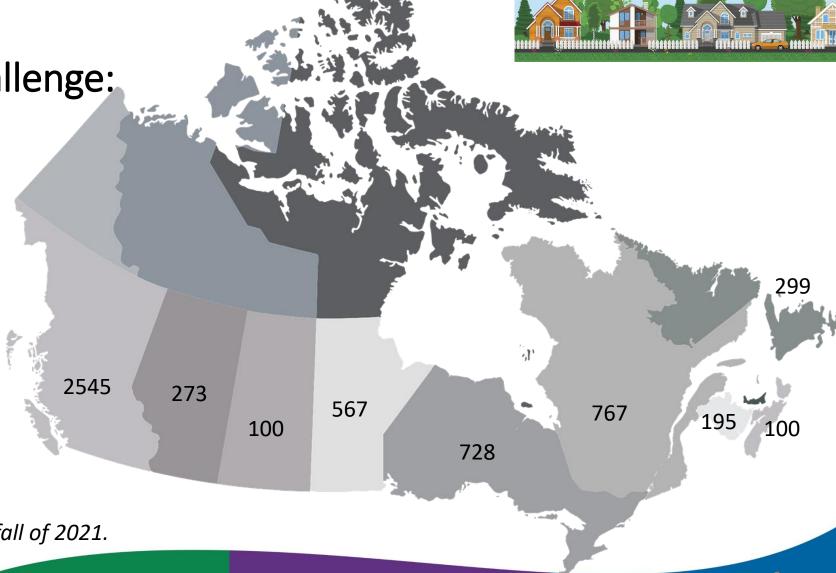
100 Radon Test Kit Challenge:

Impact to date

3 years

40 communities

Over 5 500 kits distributed



Finalizing the list of communities for fall of 2021.

100 Radon Test Kit Challenge





# Radon Reduction Sweepstakes – 2021/2022

2 prizes of \$500 per region (8 regions across Canada)

Anyone who has reduced their radon using a C-NPRP professional can apply.

# Winners from the 2020/2021 will be announced in October.

https://takeactiononradon.ca/radon-reduction-sweepstakes/







## **RESOURCES:**

TESTED FOR

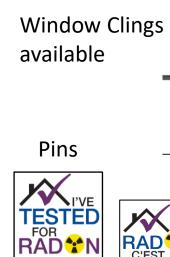
**RADON** 

MESURÉ

www.OccupeToiDuRadon.ca











Postcard (French on reverse)



We also have playing cards available for purchase.

Order online:

https://form.jotform.com/91975565858277











## Multiple Languages

Bookmarks and postcards in Tagalog, Punjabi, Italian and Chinese!

We are also working with some communities to translate into some First Nation Languages.



















#### Free Downloadable Resources:

Radon photos now available on pixabay.com



POPULAR

LATEST

ABOUT ME

















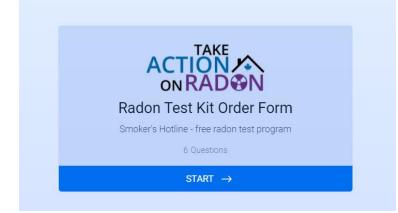








# Canadian Cancer Society: Smoker's Helpline and Cancer Information Line



#### **Take Action on Radon** has:

Presented a webinar to CCS's SHL and CIL on the risks of radon exposure, specifically when coupled with smoking... Developed resources for both team to use with clients and partners in order to answer questions on radon and provided the necessary information about testing for radon, reducing exposure, and spreading awareness.

#### **REDUCE YOUR CHANCES** OF A LUNG CANCER DIAGNOSIS

Lung cancer is the most commonly diagnosed cancer in Canada. It is the leading cause of death from cancer for both men and women in Canada.

Smokers have the highest risk of getting lung cancer and radon increases that risk There are other factors that also increase lung cancer risk such as outdoor air pollution physical inactivity and poor nutrition, specifically with a lack of fruit and vegetable consumption. While you should consider improving all these risk factors, the combination of radon and smoking is particularly dangerous.



#### RADON + SMOKING = DANGEROUS COM

QUIT OR REDUCE TOBACCO Tobacco use is the #1 preventable risk factor in getting lung cancer





#### STEPS TO QUIT SMOKING

- Make a guit plan.
- Get guidance from a Quit Coach: J Call 1-866-366-3667
- Chat go to smokershelpline.ca
- 1 Investigate Ouit aids with a health professiona
- Select a quit date
- 6 Inform family and friends
- Think about situations that you connect with smoking. such as drinking coffee, driving, or having alcohol and COME up with temporary alternatives such as replacing coffee

#### STEPS TO TAKE ACTION ON RADON:







**Take Action on Radon** is offering FREE radon tests for any client who calls the **Smoker's Helpline or Cancer Information Line**.









# White Ribbon Campaign



## Free tests for Lung Cancer Patients and Families

- Piloted project with BC Cancer Agency
- Also working with Canadian Cancer Society's Cancer Information and Prevention Specialists
- Includes a CARE PACKAGE







## Comparison of Consumer-Grade Electronic Radon Monitors

Journal of Radiological Protection

PAPER • OPEN ACCESS

A comparison of consumer-grade electronic radon monitors

Pam Warkentin<sup>1</sup>, Erin Curry<sup>2</sup>, Oghenekome Michael<sup>1</sup> and Brian Bjorndal<sup>3</sup>

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Citation Pam Warkentin et al 2020 J. Radiol. Prot. 40 1258







## Digital Radon Monitors







## Digital Radon Monitors



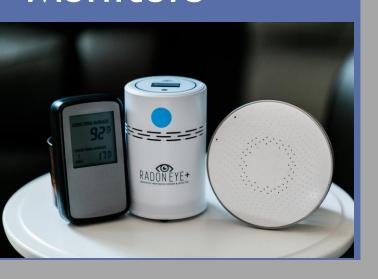
Manufacturer's Name	Device Name	Radon Sampling Method	<b>Detection Method</b>
Airthings AS	2900 Wave	Passive diffusion chamber	Alpha spectrometry
Airthings	Wave Plus	Passive diffusion chamber	Alpha spectrometry
Corentium	Home	Passive diffusion chamber	Alpha spectrometry
Safety Siren (Year 1)	Pro Series 3		Ionization Chamber
Safety Siren (Year 2)	Pro Series 4		Ionization Chamber
Radon Eye	Radon Eye Plus		Pulsed ion chamber
Radon Eye	Radon Eye RD200		pulsed ion chamber
Air Steward (year 2)	Air Steward	Uncertain	uncertain







## Digital Radon Monitors



Methodology is based on Public Health England's Intercomparison of Passive Radon Detectors

**Accuracy** – Relative Percent Error between the average radon monitor radon concentration and radon chamber reference radon gas concentration

Relative Percent Error (%) = 
$$\frac{(Measured\ Mean - Reference\ Value)}{Reference\ Value} \times 100\%$$

**Precision** – Relative Standard Deviation for the results measured for each model of individual radon monitor tested

Relative Standard Deviation (%) = 
$$\frac{Standard\ Deviation}{Measured\ Mean} \times 100\%$$





## Digital Radon Monitors



#### **Measurement Error**

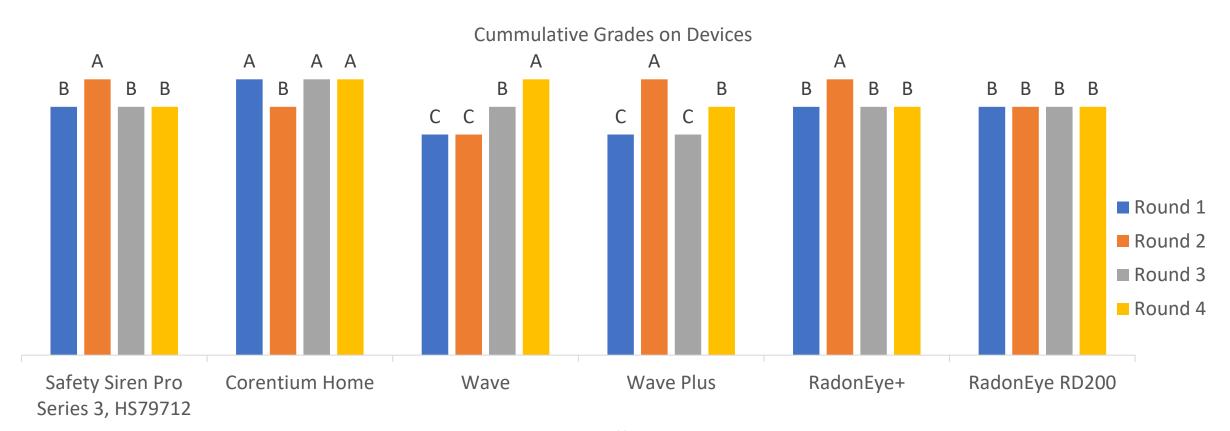
*Measurement Error* (%)

=  $\sqrt{(Relative\ Percent\ Error)^2 + (Relative\ Standard\ Deviation)^2}$ 

<b>Measurement Error (%)</b>	Performance Grade	
≤ 10	A	
> 10 and ≤ 20	В	
> 20 and ≤ 30	С	
> 30 and ≤ 40	D	
> 40	E	



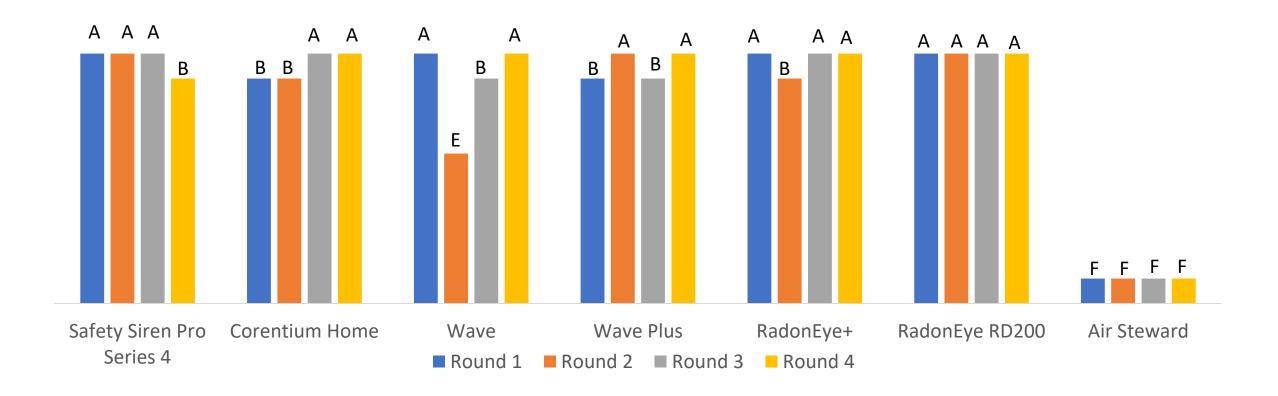
# Year 1: Grade Summary



Grouped by Test devices on different Test Condition

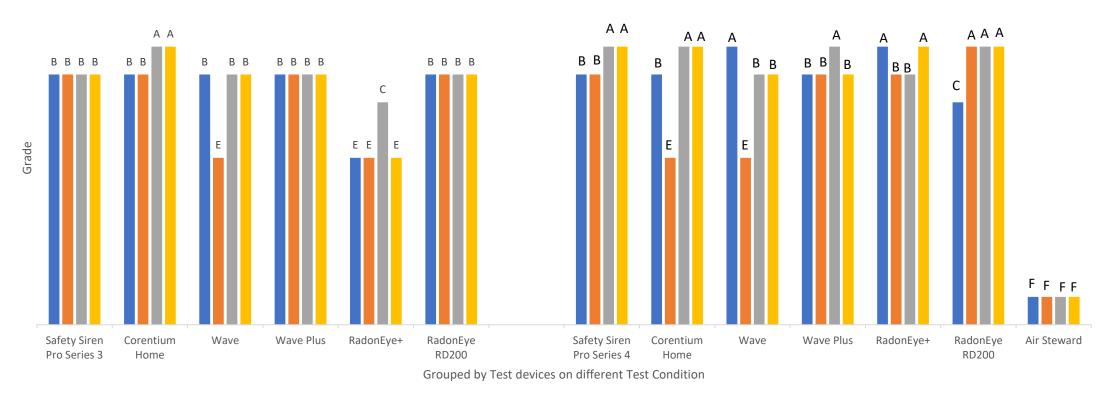
# Year 2 – Grade Summary

**Cumulative Grades on Devices** 



# Year 3 – Grade Summary

#### Cummulative Grades on Devices



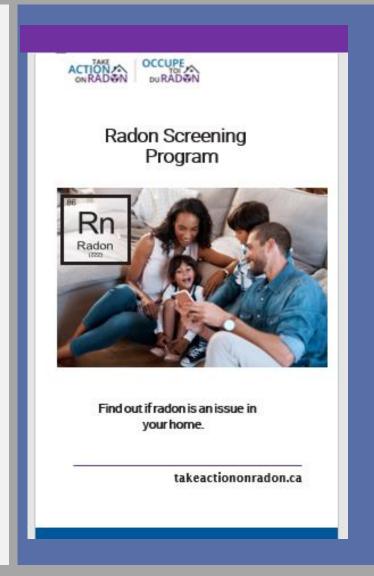
Year 1 Devices - repeated

Year 2 Devices - repeated

## Library Loan Programs









#### **Annual Monitor Check – Two Methods**

**Method 1**: Compare digital detector versus a professional level Continuous Radon Monitor (CRM) side by side, 10 cm (4") apart for 8-10 days. Use Method 1 when you have 4 or less monitors.

Method 2: If you do not have access to a CRM, calculate the Average Long-Term (ALT) radon level of all the monitors. You must have a minimum of five monitors to use the ALT method, monitors must be spaced 10 cm apart for 8-10 days.







#### **Annual Monitor Check – Calculations:**

**Method 1**: (check each monitor vs. the professional level CRM) (>100 Bg/m³)

If the radon level on the CRM is below 100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>

Then the difference between the radon level on the CRM and the individual monitor should be within 25 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>.

( above 100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>)

If the radon level on the CRM is above 100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>

Then the difference between the radon level on the CRM and the individual monitor should be within 20% of the radon level from the CRM.

|Radon level from CRM - Long Term Radon Level From Individual Monitor| | Radon Level from CRM









#### **Annual Monitor Check – Calculations:**

**Method 2**: (average the levels from the monitors vs. the professional level CRM) (>100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>)

If the radon level on the CRM is below 100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>

Then the difference between the radon level on the CRM and the individual monitors should be within 25 Bq/m³. Contact the manufacturer about any monitor which is more then 25 Bq/m³ different.

( above 100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>)

If the radon level on the CRM is above 100 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>

Then the difference between the radon level on the CRM and the average radon level of all the monitors (Average Long-Term (ALT)) should be within 20% of the radon level from the CRM.

 $\frac{|Radon\ level\ from\ CRM\ - Average\ Long\ - Term\ (ALT)|}{Radon\ Level\ from\ CRM}$ 









## Thank you....Questions?

Pam Warkentin,

CARST/C-NRPP

p\_warkentin@carst.ca



